

Active Research & Development

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
11b-MNTDC / 11β/19/17β+A2:A82	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Hormonal	Injectable, Oral	Short-Acting	BIOQUAL, NICHD	No	Reduced Sperm Production, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
6-Month Microneedle Array Patch	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Intradermal	Short-Acting	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined
ADAM	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Long-Acting	Contraline, LLC	No	Vas Deferens Occlusion
ALDH1a2 Inhibitors	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Long-Acting, Short-Acting	University of Minnesota, University of Washington, Washington State University	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Alternative Metal IUDs	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	The University of Sydney	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Annovera™	Single-Country Approval	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Long-Acting	Population Council, NICHD, WHO, USAID, NIH, No Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Avis and Clifford Barrus Medical Foundation, TherapeuticsMD	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes

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Artificial Cryptorchidism	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-Hormonal	Testicular	Short-Acting	Centre Hospitalier Universitaire de Toulouse, Thoreme, Entrelac	No	Reduced Sperm Production, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Bictegravir Nanomicelles and Anionic Pullulan Loaded Vaginal Film	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Not Yet Determined	St Johns University, The Scripps Research Institute	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
BRDT Inhibitors	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	Baylor College of Medicine, Nantong University, Sichuan University, University of Minnesota	No	Reduced Sperm Production, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Cabotegravir + Levonorgestrel Long-Acting MPT Injectable	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	CONRAD	Yes	Endometrial Changes, Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Ovulation Inhibition, Anti-Microbial
Cabotegravir + Levonorgestrel Pellet Implant	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Short-Acting	CONRAD	Yes	Endometrial Changes, Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Ovulation Inhibition, Anti-Microbial
Carica Papaya Extract	Pre-Clinical	Male/Female	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	University of Rajasthan, India, Punjab Agricultural University and Thapar Institute	No	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility

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CDK2 Inhibitors	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	University of Minnesota	No	Reduced sperm production
Cervical Electrospun Mesh	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Not Yet Determined	University of Lagos	Not Yet Determined	Cervical Mucus Changes
Chongqing Uterine-Shaped IUD	Single-Country Approval	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Chongqing Medical Equipment Factory Co., Ltd.	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Combined Copper and Metal IUDs	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Peking University, China National Research Institute for Family Planning, University of Technology Sydney, University of Maryland	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Consap	Single-Country Approval	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel, Vaginal - Other	Pericoital	Central Drug Research Institute, India, HLL Lifecare Limited	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Copper, Zinc Acetate, and Lactide Intravaginal Ring	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Population Council, Queen's University Belfast, Weill Cornell Medical College	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Anti-Microbial

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CTP of β -hCG Vaccine	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	WHO, Talwar Research Foundation	No	Other
Cu + LDPE Composite IUD	Pre-Clinical and Phase II (Parallel Development)	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Tongji Medical College at Huazhong University of Science and Technology Dayu Medical Devices	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Dapivirine + Levonorgestrel Extended-Release Monthly Film	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Short-Acting	Magee-Women's Research Institute, University of Pittsburgh	Yes	Endometrial Changes, Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Ovulation Inhibition, Anti-Microbial
Dapivirine + Pritelivir + Levonorgestrel 3D Printed IVR	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	University of North Carolina	Yes	Endometrial Changes, Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Ovulation Inhibition, Anti-Microbial
Dare-LARC1	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Daré Bioscience	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Dihydropyridine Calcium Channel Antagonists	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	Rawalpindi Medical University, University of Basra, Iraq, Babcock University, Nigeria	No	Reduced Sperm Production

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Dimethandrolone Undecanoate	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Hormonal	Oral, Injectable	Short-Acting	BIOQUAL, Inc, NICHD, University of California at Los Angeles, University of Washington	No	Not Yet Determined
DMPA SI	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	Teva, FHI 360	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
DPV + LNG Vaginal Ring	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	International Partnership for Microbicides/Population Council, USAID, Microbicide Trials Network and the Contraceptive Clinical Trials Network, NIH	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Endometrial Changes
Drug-Eluting Nanofibers	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Short-Acting	University of Washington, HLL Lifecare	Yes	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Physical Barrier
Dual Prevention Pill	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Oral	Short-Acting	Viatrix, Population Council, AIDS Vaccine Advocacy Coalition	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes, Anti-Microbial
EFdA-P + Progestin Intravaginal Film	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Short-Acting	Magee-Women's Research Institute, University of Pittsburgh	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Endometrial Changes

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EluRyng®	Single-Country Approval	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Amneal	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
ENG Pellets	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	GeSea Biosciences, FHI 360	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Eppin Inhibitors	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Pericoital	Eppin Pharma, Inc.	No	Not Yet Determined
Estelle	Clinical - Phase IV	Female	Hormonal	Oral	Short-Acting	Mithra, Gedeon Richter	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Eucontra	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Hera Health Solutions	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Evestra Prodrug 6-Month Injectable	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	Evestra, Inc.	No	Not Yet Determined

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FemBloc Permanent Contraceptive System	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Non-Hormonal	Fallopian Tube	Permanent	Femasys Inc	No	Tubal Occlusion
Femilis LNG IUS	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Contrel Research, Belgium, APCOR R&M, Belgium	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
FibroPlant LNG IUS	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Contrel Research, Belgium, APCOR R&M, Belgium	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
FIF Contraceptive Antibody	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-hormonal	Vagina Gel, Vaginal Ring, Oral	Short-Acting	Mucommune, LLC	No	Inhibition of sperm motility
Fiona LNG IUS	Clinical - Phase IV	Female	Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Meril Life Science Private Ltd	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Frameless Magnetic IUD	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	3Daughters	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility

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GELdom Condom	Clinical (General)	Male	Non-hormonal	Barrier	Pericoital	Eudaemon, University of Wollongong, Australia	Yes	Physical Barrier
Gestodene-Loaded Dissolving Microneedles	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Intradermal	Short-Acting	China National Research Institute for Family Planning, Chinese Academy of Sciences	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Griffithsin and Carrageenan Vaginal Insert	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Short-Acting, Pericoital	Population Council	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
GSK3 α -Inhibiting Compound	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	Kent State University, Broad Institute, Manipal Centre for Biotherapeutics Research	No	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
HCA/ZB-06	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	CONRAD, ZabBio	Not Yet Determined	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Heated Underwear	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-hormonal	Testicular	Short-Acting	Jemaya Innovations, Cobalt Contraception	No	Reduced sperm production, Inhibition of sperm motility

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HER-102	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Short-Acting	Hervana Bio	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Herbal Bioactive Spermicide	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	University of Lagos	Not Yet Determined	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Indenopyridine Derivatives	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	BIOQUAL, National University of La Plata, Argentina	No	Not Yet Determined
Injectable LNG in PLA/PLGA Microspheres	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	FHI 360, Shanghai Institute for Biomedical and Pharmaceutical Technologies	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Injectable Nanoparticles for Targeted Exogenous Testicular Hyperthermy	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-hormonal	Testicular	Short-Acting	Nantong University	No	Reduced sperm production, Inhibition of sperm motility
Injectable Porous Silicon Microparticles	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	University of California San Diego	Yes	Not Yet Determined

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In-Situ Forming Gel (MedinCell)	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Short-Acting	MedinCell	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Intratubular RISUG	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Fallopian Tube	Permanent, Long-Acting	Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur University of Rajasthan	No	Tubal Occlusion
Iron IUD	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Lakehead University, University of Western Ontario	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Islatravir (EFdA) + Etonogestrel/Ethinyl Estradiol 3D Printed IVR	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	University of North Carolina	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes, Anti-Microbial
IUB PRIMA	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	OCON Medical Ltd.	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Justicia Gendarussa Extract	Clinical - Phase II	Male	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Short-Acting	Airlangga University, Indopharma, FHI 360	No	Not Yet Determined

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LevoCept	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Sebela Pharmaceuticals	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Levonorgestrel Butanoate	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	WHO HRP, CONRAD, NICHD, OHSU, Health Decisions	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
LNG + EE Patch	Clinical - Phase IV	Female	Hormonal	Transdermal	Short-Acting	Agile Therapeutics	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
LNG Patch	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Transdermal	Short-Acting	Agile Therapeutics	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Long-Acting Etonogestrel Microspheres	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	Daré , Adare Pharma Solutions	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Lonidamine Derivatives	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	University of Kansas Medical Center, University of Minnesota	No	Not Yet Determined

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Low-Profile Copper IUD MPT	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Not Yet Determined	University of Washington	Yes	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Anti-Microbial
Lupeol	Discovery & Early Development	Male/Female	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	UC Berkeley, YourChoice Therapeutics	No	Not Yet Determined
MB66 film	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Short-Acting	Boston University, Johns Hopkins, Mapp Bio, Mucommune, ZabBio	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Meloxicam Vaginal Ring	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Andromaco	No	Not Yet Determined
MENTR Implant	Clinical - Phase II	Male	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Population Council	No	Not Yet Determined
Methanolic Dry Root Extract of P. Hydropiper	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Pericoital	Darrang College	No	Other

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Microarray Patch (General)	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Intradermal	Short-Acting	PATH, Micron, Queen's University Belfast, ViiV Healthcare, Population Council, LTS Lohmann Therapie-Systeme AG, FHI 360, Georgia Tech, University of Michigan, Istanbul University, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Wuhan University, Tufts University	Yes	Not Yet Determined
Na,K-ATPase α 4 Inhibitors	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	University of Kansas Medical Center, University of Minnesota	No	Not Yet Determined
NES + E2 Vaginal Ring	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	NICHD, Population Council	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
NES + Testosterone Gel	Clinical - Phase II	Male	Hormonal	Transdermal	Short-Acting	Population Council, LA Biomedical Research Institute, University of Washington, Health Decisions, NICHD, Contraline	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Nestorone Microarray Patch	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Intradermal	Short-Acting	Queens University Belfast, Population Council	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Novel mAb Contraceptive + Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate Intravaginal Ring	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Oak Crest Institute of Science, University of North Carolina	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Anti-Microbial

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Oleanolic Acid	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Short-Acting	South African Medical Research Council, University of Western Cape, University of Missouri	No	Not Yet Determined
Once-a-Month Oral Contraceptive	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Oral	Short-Acting	Lyndra Therapeutics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
On-Demand Levonorgestrel	Feasibility/Acceptability	Female	Hormonal	Oral	Pericoital	Population Council	No	Ovulation Delay, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Oui	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Pericoital	Cirqle Biomedical, Organon	No	Cervical Mucus Changes
Ovaprene	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Non-Hormonal	Barrier, Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Poly-Med & Clemson University, Dare BioScience Inc., Bayer, NICHD	Yes	Physical Barrier, Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Peptide LL-37	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Short-Acting, Pericoital	Ottawa Hospital Research Institute (OHRI)	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility

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Pericoital Oral LNG	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Oral	Pericoital	FHI 360, HRA Pharma, Gynuity Health Projects, PATH	No	Ovulation Delay, Cervical Mucus Changes
Pericoital UPA + Meloxicam	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Hormonal	Oral	Pericoital	Stanford University	No	Ovulation Delay
Plan A	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Permanent, Long-Acting	Parsemus Foundation, NEXT Life Sciences	No	Vas Deferens Occlusion
Pod-Type Etonogestrel + Ethinyl Estradiol + QGriffithsin (QGRFT) Intravaginal Ring [EEQ IVR]	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Oak Crest Institute of Science, Population Council	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Polidocanol + Doxycycline Foam	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Fallopian Tube	Permanent	Oregon Health & Science University	No	Tubal Occlusion
Polymer Coated Copper IUD	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	HLL Lifecare, INIFTA	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility

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PPGSU EFdA LNG Implant	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Secant Group	Yes	Not Yet Determined
Progestin Microarray Patch	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Intradermal	Short-Acting	Cardiff University, InnoCore Pharmaceuticals	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Progestin-Only Cream	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Transdermal	Short-Acting	Viramal Limited	No	Not Yet Determined
RARa Inhibitors	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Short-Acting	YourChoice Therapeutics	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Refillable Nanofluidic Subcutaneous Implant	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	University of Washington Methodist Hospital Research Institute	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes, Anti-Microbial
sAC Inhibitors	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Pericoital	Weill Cornell Medicine	Not Yet Determined	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation

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SCHIELD Implant	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	RTI International	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Serine Protease Inhibitor	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	University of Washington	No	Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Silodosin	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Non-hormonal	Oral	Pericoital	TSS Shripad Hegde Kadave Institute of Medical Sciences	No	Inhibition of sperm motility
Six-Month Injectable		Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting			
SMRT Inhibitors	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	Salk Institute for Biological Studies, University of California, Berkeley, University of California, Irvine, Utrecht University, University of Sydney	No	Reduced sperm production
SNAP Latex Condoms	Discovery & Early Development	N/A	Non-Hormonal	Barrier	Pericoital	University of Georgia	Yes	Physical Barrier

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STK33 Inhibitors	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	Baylor College of Medicine	No	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Reduced Sperm Production
Tamsulosin	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Pericoital	Unstituto Universitário FMABC	No	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
TFV + LNG Vaginal Ring	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	CONRAD	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes, Anti-Microbial
Trifunctional TNG gel	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	Beijing Institute of Geriatrics, North Carolina State University	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Anti-Microbial
Trimegestone Ring	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Evestra, Dincox, University of Campinas (UNICAMP), SocraTec R&D GmbH	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Triptonide	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-hormonal	Not Yet Determined	Not Yet Determined	UCLA, Reno School of Medicine, Family Planning Research Institute of Guangdong Province, Male Contraceptive Initiative	No	Inhibition of sperm motility

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Ultra-Long-Acting MPT In-Situ Forming Implant	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Not Yet Determined	University of North Carolina	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes, Anti-Microbial
UPA IUS	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	HRA Pharma, Population Council	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Vas Deferens RISUG	Clinical - Phase III	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Long-Acting, Permanent	Indian Council for Medical Research, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, University of Rajasthan	Yes	Vas Deferens Occlusion
VasDeBlock	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Long-Acting, Permanent	VasDeBlock medical ApS	No	Vas Deferens Occlusion
Venova Barrier Device	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Barrier	Long-Acting	Venova Technologies	No	Physical Barrier
VeraCept	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	ContraMed, LLC, Sebela Women's Health	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility

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Weekly Mifepristone	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Short-Acting	Women on Waves, Karolinska Institute, Leiden University Medical Center	No	Ovulation Inhibition
Wondaleaf Unisex Condom	Clinical (General)	Male/Female	Non-Hormonal	Barrier	Pericoital	MRU - University of Witwatersrand	Yes	Physical Barrier
Yaso Gel	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	Yaso Therapeutics, NIAID, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, University of Illinois at Chicago	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation, Inhibition of Sperm Motility

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3-DRIUD	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Shandong Provincial Institute, China, Technology for Family Planning, China	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Acyline	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Hormonal	Undetermined	Undetermined	CICRR, San Antonio, CONRAD	No	Undetermined
Androgen Restored Contraception	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Oral	Short-Acting	ANI Pharmaceuticals, Pantarhei Bioscience	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Binding/Penetrating Enzymes	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Undetermined	Norfolk State University	No	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Biodegradable Foam Delivery System	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Pericoital	University of Cincinnati, FHI 360	Yes	Undetermined

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
Biodegradable LNG Implant	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Peking University, Institute of Biomedical Engineering at Chinese Academy of Medical College	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Biodegradable PHEMA-based Implant	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	University of Washington	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Bright Pill	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Undetermined	Bar-Ilan University	No	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
BufferGel	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Short-Acting	ReProtect Inc.	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Capronor	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	RTI International, NICHD	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Chemical Injectable Plug	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Permanent, Long-Acting	National Research Institute for Family Planning in Beijing	No	Vas Deferens Occlusion
Combined Hormonal Cream	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Transdermal	Undetermined	Viramal Limited	No	Undetermined
Dermaseptin S4 Derivatives	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Undetermined	Pericoital	University of Sousse	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
DMPA + Testosterone	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Hormonal	Injectable, Subdermal	Short-Acting	ANZAC Research Institute	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Doughnut Microspheres with PMCA Inhibitors	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel, Vaginal - Other	Short-Acting	University of Manchester, Max Planck Institute	No	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Duet Diaphragm	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Non-Hormonal	Barrier, Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	ReProtect Inc.	Yes	Physical Barrier
EE Sustained Release Pellets	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Bayer HealthCare	No	Ovulation Inhibition
Emergency Contraceptive Cream	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Emergency	Viramal Limited	No	Undetermined
Emergency Oral Meloxicam	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Emergency	CONRAD	No	Ovulation Inhibition
ENG + E2 Vaginal Ring	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Undetermined	Merck	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
EVE-106 Novel Estrogen	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Undetermined	Undetermined	Evestra, Inc.	No	Undetermined
EVE-112 Vaginal Ring	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Evestra, Inc., Gedeon Richter Plc.	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
EVO100 Gel	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Short-Acting, Pericoital	EvoFem	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Faslodex Spermiogenesis Inhibitor	Pre-Clinical	Male	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	University of Illinois	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Filtering and Copper Nanoparticle Intra-Vas Device	Clinical (General)	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Long-Acting, Permanent	Family Planning Research Institute, Tongji Medical College	No	Vas Deferens Occlusion

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
FSHβ-Melphalan Conjugates	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-Hormonal	Injectable	Permanent	University of Washington, Focused Scientific	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Gamma Butyrolactone Derivatives	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Pericoital	Central Drug Research Institute, India	No	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Gamma Irradiated Injectable LNG Microparticles	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Undetermined	University of Mumbai	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Gossypol	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Permanent, Short-Acting	WHO HRP, Rockefeller Foundation, International Organization for Chemical Sciences in Development, South-to-South Cooperation in Reproductive Health	No	Reduced Sperm Production
High Intensity Testicular Ultrasound	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Permanent, Long-Acting	Vitality Medical Products, COSO	No	Reduced Sperm Production

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
Injectable EE + DRSP PLGA Microcapsules	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Long-Acting	Bayer HealthCare	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
In-Situ Forming Gel (Kydes)	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	KYDES Pharmaceuticals, FHI 360	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
In-Situ Forming Gel (UTHSC)	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	University of Tennessee Health Sciences Center	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Intervas Device (NRIFP Beijing)	Clinical - Phase II	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Permanent, Long-Acting	National Research Institute for Family Planning in Beijing	No	Vas Deferens Occlusion, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Levogel	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	Population Council	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Levonorgestrel Intracervical Device (ICD)	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Long-Acting	University of Helsinki, Population Council	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Lisvy®	Clinical - Phase IV	Female	Hormonal	Transdermal	Short-Acting	WHO HRP, Bayer HealthCare, Gedeon Richter Plc.	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
LNG Butanoate + Testosterone Buciclate	Pre-Clinical	Male	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	WHO Collaborating Center, India, India Institute of Medical Sciences, India Council of Medical Research	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Lower-Dose DMPA	Clinical - Phase IV	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	FHI 360	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Medicated IUS	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Merck	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
MENT Transdermal Gel	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Hormonal	Transdermal	Short-Acting	Population Council	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Merck Biodegradable Implant	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Merck	No	Undetermined
Microsphere-Based Biodegradable Implant	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	FHI 360, University of Washington	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
MIV-150 + LNG ring	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Population Council, ProMed Pharma	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes, Anti-Microbial
Nanoparticle Decoys Vaginal Gel	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	Washington University	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
NES Biodegradable Rods	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Undetermined	Shandong University	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
NES Implant	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Population Council	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
NES Transdermal Spray	Clinical - Phase I	Female	Hormonal	Transdermal	Short-Acting	Population Council, Acrux, Ltd., Fempharm Pty Ltd.	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
NET Pellets	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Anterion Therapeutics, FHI 360	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Non-Invasive Laser Vasectomy	Pre-Clinical	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Permanent	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	No	Vas Deferens Occlusion
Norethindrone Acetate Patch	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Hormonal	Transdermal	Short-Acting	Allergan	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Nutlin-3a	Discovery & Early Development	Male/Female	Non-Hormonal	Injectable, Vaginal - Other	Short-Acting, Pericoital	Chung-Ang University	No	Reduced Sperm Production, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Oil-Based DSRP Microcrystal Suspension	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	Bayer HealthCare	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Omega Cu 320	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Control Research, Belgium	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Omega LNG IUS	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Control Research, Belgium	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Onapristone	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Undetermined	Undetermined	Schering AG	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
Origami Female Condom	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Non-Hormonal	Barrier	Pericoital	Origami Healthcare Products, Inc., Strata Various Product Design	Yes	Physical Barrier
Oviduct Plug	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Fallopian Tube	Long-Acting	Shandong Provincial Family Planning Institute of Science and Technology	No	Tubal Occlusion
PCL Microspheres Encapsulating LNG + EE	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Injectable	Undetermined	Vel's College of Pharmacy, University of Connecticut	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
Phenoxybenzamine Derivatives	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Undetermined	Short-Acting	King's College, London, CONRAD	Yes	Other
Polymersomes Vaginal Gel	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	Vindico NanoBio Technology Inc.	Yes	Undetermined

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
Praneem Tablet	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Short-Acting	Indian Council for Medical Research, Talwar Research Foundation	Yes	Undetermined
Quinacrine Pellets	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Permanent	ISAF	No	Tubal Occlusion
Quinones and Maleimides	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	University of Newcastle	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Motility
Recombinant Anti-Mullerian Hormone	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Undetermined	Undetermined	Oviva Therapeutics, Massachusetts General Hospital	No	Other
Reservoir-Type LNG Delivery System	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Short-Acting	Tehran University	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
SAVVY Vaginal Gel	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	Adamis Pharmaceuticals/BioSyn, FHI 360	Yes	Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Selective Androgen Receptor Modulators (SARMs)	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Hormonal	Oral	Short-Acting	GTx, Inc., Memphis, TN	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Silicone Vas Deferens Occlusive Plugs	Clinical - Phase I	Male	Non-Hormonal	Vas Deferens	Long-Acting	Shepherd Medical Company	No	Vas Deferens Occlusion

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
Tanaproget	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Oral	Short-Acting	Wyeth Research, Ligand Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
T-Cu 320 Hybrid IUD	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Intrauterine	Long-Acting	Control Research, Belgium	No	Cervical Mucus Changes, Inhibition of Sperm Motility, Inhibition of Sperm Capacitation
Testosterone Undecanoate (TU)	Clinical - Phase III	Male	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	Bayer HealthCare, National Research Institute for Family Planning in Beijing	No	Reduced Sperm Production
TU + ENG	Clinical - Phase II	Male	Hormonal	Injectable, Subdermal	Short-Acting	Organon	No	Reduced Sperm Production
TU + NET-EN	Clinical - Phase II	Male	Hormonal	Injectable	Short-Acting	Bayer HealthCare, CONRAD, WHO	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Uniplant	Clinical - Phase III	Female	Hormonal	Subdermal	Long-Acting	Population Council, Theramex, University of Bahia	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes
UPA Vaginal Ring	Clinical - Phase II	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Short-Acting	Population Council, HRA Pharma	No	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes

Product/Lead Name	Stage	Reproductive System Focus	Hormonal/ Non-Hormonal	Delivery Type / Site	Intended Duration	Developer(s)/Researcher(s)	MPT?	Contraceptive Effect
Vaginal Spermicide (S-003-296)	Pre-Clinical	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	Central Drug Research Institute, India	Yes	Undetermined
Vaginal Tablet with Adhesive Microcapsules	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal - Other	Short-Acting	University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio, University of Oslo, University of Tromso	No	Undetermined
Vicriviroc + MK2048 + Progestin Vaginal Ring	Pre-Clinical	Female	Hormonal	Vaginal Ring	Undetermined	DAIDS, Merck, NIAID	Yes	Ovulation Inhibition, Cervical Mucus Changes, Endometrial Changes, Anti-Microbial
Zavesca	Discovery & Early Development	Male	Non-Hormonal	Oral	Permanent	University of Washington, Oxford GlycoSciences	No	Reduced Sperm Production
Zeolite Nanoparticle Vaginal Gel	Discovery & Early Development	Female	Non-Hormonal	Vaginal Gel	Pericoital	University of Nairobi	No	Inhibition of Sperm Motility